

MASSIVO®

BioNik™

PLANT GROWTH REGULATOR

SUSPENSION CONCENTRATE

FOR USE AS A SEED TREATMENT

ACTIVE INGREDIENT:

S-Absciscic Acid	25.0% w/v
OTHER INGREDIENTS	75.0% w/v
TOTAL	100.0% w/v

Contains a total of 25 g of S-Absciscic Acid (S-ABA) in 100 ml of product. Application of BioNik™ (S-ABA) to parent seeds delays seedling emergence.

EPA Reg. No. 73049-474
EPA Est. No. 33762-IA-001

List No. 60235

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KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN CAUTION

1.0

FIRST AID	
If in eyes	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes.• Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye.• Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
HOT LINE NUMBER	
Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor, or going for treatment. You may also call toll-free 1-800-892-0099 (24 hours) for emergency medical treatment and/or transport emergency information. For all other information, call 1-847-968-4700.	

2.0 PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

2.1 Hazards To Humans and Domestic Animals CAUTION

Causes moderate eye irritation. Avoid contact with eyes or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.

Do not use treated seed for animal or human consumption. Do not allow treated seed to contaminate grain or other seed intended for animal or human consumption.

2.2 Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants.
- Shoes plus socks.
- Protective eyewear.

Follow the manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

2.3 User Safety Recommendations

Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

2.4 Environmental Hazards

Do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment wash-water or rinsate.

To prevent potential consumption by animals, cover or collect treated seeds spilled during loading.

3.0 DIRECTIONS FOR USE

It is a violation of Federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. Do not apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your State or Tribe, consult the State or Tribal agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

Treated seed must not be used for or mixed with food or animal feed, or processed for oil. Seed commercially treated with a pesticide must be labeled as follows: "Treated Seed. Do not use for food, feed or oil."

The seed treater must add an EPA approved dye with the pesticide during the seed treatment process, unless dye is already on the seed [40 CFR 153.155(b)(1)].

4.0 GENERAL DIRECTIONS

Use only for treating seed. Use only as directed. Read the label thoroughly and make sure it is understood before making applications. BioNik™ delays seedling emergence of parent seed.

4.1 Application Instructions

- BioNik contains the active ingredient S-Absciscic Acid, commonly known as S-ABA. S-ABA is a potent Plant Growth Regulator found in plants.
- Undesired effects can result from any deviations from the label directions for applying BioNik.
- Thoroughly mix BioNik by shaking or agitation before use.
- Apply BioNik to parent seed using commercial seed treatment equipment at a seed treatment facility. Not for use on agricultural establishments in hopper-box, planter-box, slurry-box or other seed treatment applications at or immediately before planting.

CONTINUED

5.0 COMPATIBILITY WITH OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

Compatibility and performance data for *BioNik* with other agricultural products is not available. Although *BioNik* is generally compatible with many other seed treatment formulations, if *BioNik* is to be mixed with other seed treatment products, first test on a small scale. Use caution in mixing with other products as incompatibility might occur. Incompatibility is indicated by an inhomogeneous seed treatment mixture, an uneven seed coating, or poor adherence of the seed coating, to the seed.

6.0 APPLICATIONS, RATES, AND TIMINGS

Germination Delay For Hybrid Seed Production

The extent of delay resulting from *BioNik* is dependent on inbred or hybrid genetics. Conduct small scale evaluations of each inbred or hybrid to determine the dose required for the desired delay.

Crop	Objective/ Benefit	Application Instructions
Seeds for production of hybrid seeds	Delaying the seedling emergence and flowering timeline of parent seed; for delayed emergence and flowering of parent seed used in production of hybrid seed.	Apply <i>BioNik</i> directly to parent seed for delayed germination or synchronization of flowering of parent seed used in production of hybrid seed. Make one application to seeds being treated (using commercial seed treatment equipment).

Delay of male corn parents for seed production

CROP	Corn		
Delay of anthesis	50 GDD*	100 GDD*	150 GDD*
Active Ingredient (mg a.i.) per kernel	0.005 - 0.300 mg	0.020 - 0.600 mg	0.050 - 0.600 mg
<i>BioNik</i> TM (g product) per 100 lbs seed (cwt); example using 1800 seeds/lb for inbred	3.6 - 216 g	14.4 - 432 g	36 - 432 g
<i>BioNik</i> TM (fl oz product) per 100 lbs seed (cwt); example using 1800 seeds/lb for inbred	0.12 - 7.30 fl oz	0.49 - 14.61 fl oz	1.22 - 14.61 fl oz
Remarks: Note on units: 0.1 milligram (mg) a.i./kernel = 100 micrograms (µg) a.i./kernel. Application rate depends on genetic background. <i>BioNik</i> TM rate per 100 lbs seed should be adjusted for seed number per lb for each inbred. Significant stand loss may occur and % loss depends on genetic background.			

*GDD = Growing Degree Days

Delay of rice parents

CROP	Rice
Delay of anthesis	1 - 10 days
Active Ingredient (mg a.i.) per kernel	0.001 - 0.150 mg
<i>BioNik</i> TM (g product) per 100 lbs seed (cwt); example using 18,000 seeds/lb (25 mg/seed) for inbred	7.2 - 1080 g
<i>BioNik</i> TM (fl oz product) per 100 lbs seed (cwt); example using 18,000 seeds/lb (25 mg/seed) for inbred	0.24 - 36.52 fl oz
Remarks: Note on units: 0.05 milligram (mg) a.i./kernel = 50 micrograms (µg) a.i./kernel. Application rate depends on delay desired and genetic background. <i>BioNik</i> TM rate per 100 lbs seed should be adjusted for seed number per lb for each inbred. Significant stand loss may occur at high rates for particular parent seed.	

Factors Affecting Response To *BioNik*

S-ABA, the active ingredient in *BioNik*, is a potent Plant Growth Regulator found in plants. S-ABA significantly delays emergence when applied to seeds.

In addition to proper application technique, environmental and cultural factors will affect a seed or seedling's response to treatment with *BioNik*. Do not use this product on old, weak, or damaged seed. Excessive stand loss could result from such use.

Different varieties or cultivars within a given plant species may require a higher or lower rate of *BioNik* to achieve the desired effects.

Determining Optimal Rates: Optimal *BioNik* rates will vary according to the desired emergence and flowering delay. Different varieties or cultivars of the same species may respond differently to *BioNik*. Therefore, to determine response levels treat or test a small number of seeds before applying *BioNik* to a large number of seeds.

DO NOT exceed the maximum stated rate.

Environmental Factors: Heavy irrigation/rain immediately after planting may reduce efficacy.

Planting in a dry seedbed may extend germination delay. Therefore, plant in moist seed bed.

Low or high soil temperatures may impact the period of germination delay.

7.0 STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

Do not contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal.

Pesticide Storage: Keep container tightly closed when not in use. Store product in a cool place. Avoid extended storage conditions at temperatures above 25°C (77°F). Avoid exposure of product to light or sunlight.

Pesticide Disposal: To avoid wastes, use all material in this container by application according to label directions. If wastes cannot be avoided, offer remaining product to a waste disposal facility or pesticide disposal program (often such programs are run by state or local governments or by industry).

Container Handling: Nonrefillable container. Do not reuse or refill this container. Triple rinse as follows: Empty the remaining contents into application equipment or a mix tank and drain for 10 seconds after flow begins to drip. Fill container 1/4 full with water and recap. Shake for 10 seconds. Pour rinsate into application equipment or a mix tank or store rinsate for later use or disposal. Drain for 10 seconds after the flow begins to drip. Repeat this procedure two more times. Then offer for recycling if available or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration. Do not burn, unless allowed by state and local ordinances.

8.0 WARRANTY AND DISCLAIMER STATEMENT

To the extent consistent with applicable law, seller makes no warranty, express or implied, of merchantability, fitness or otherwise concerning use of this product other than as indicated on the label. User assumes all risks of use, storage or handling not in strict accordance with accompanying directions.

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