# Freehand® CA

## 1.75G Herbicide

For use as a preemergence weed control herbicide in ornamental production, landscape and grounds maintenance, and other specified noncrop areas

#### **Active Ingredients:**

dimethenamid-P: (S)-2-chloro-N-[(1-methyl-2-methoxy)ethyl]-N-(2,4-dimethyl-thien-3-yl)-acetamide	0.75%
pendimethalin: N-(1-ethylpropyl)-3,4-dimethyl-2,6-dinitrobenzenamine	1.00%
Other Ingredients:	98.25%
Total:1	00.00%

50 lbs contains 0.375 lb of dimethenamid-P and 0.5 lb of pendimethalin.

EPA Reg. No. 7969-358

**EPA Est. No.** 

## CAUTION/PRECAUCION

Si usted no entiende la etiqueta, busque a alguien para que se la explique a usted en detalle. (If you do not understand this label, find someone to explain it to you in detail.)

See inside for complete First Aid, Precautionary Statements, Directions For Use, Conditions of Sale and Warranty, and state-specific and/or use site restrictions.

In case of emergency endangering life or property involving this product, call day or night 1-800-832-HELP (4357).

#### **Net Contents:**



	FIRST AID
If swallowed	<ul> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice.</li> <li>DO NOT induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or doctor.</li> <li>DO NOT give any liquid to the person.</li> <li>DO NOT give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.</li> </ul>
If in eyes	<ul> <li>Hold eyes open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 to 20 minutes.</li> <li>Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes; then continue rinsing eyes.</li> <li>Call a poison control center for treatment advice.</li> </ul>
If on skin or clothing	<ul> <li>Take off contaminated clothing.</li> <li>Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15 to 20 minutes.</li> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.</li> </ul>
If inhaled	<ul> <li>Move person to fresh air.</li> <li>If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance; then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth to mouth, if possible.</li> <li>Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.</li> </ul>
	HOTI INF NUMBER

#### **HOTLINE NUMBER**

Have the product container or label with you when calling a poison control center or doctor or going for treatment. You may also contact BASF Agricultural Solutions US LLC (hereafter "BASF") for emergency medical treatment information: 1-800-832-HELP (4357).

#### **Precautionary Statements**

#### **Hazards to Humans and Domestic Animals**

**CAUTION.** Harmful if swallowed. Causes moderate eye irritation. Harmful if absorbed through skin. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Avoid breathing dust.

#### Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

Some materials that are chemically resistant to this product are listed below. For more options, refer to **Category A** on an EPA chemical-resistance category-selection chart.

#### Applicators and other handlers must wear:

- Long-sleeved shirt and long pants
- Chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof materials, such as barrier laminate, butyl rubber
   ≥ 14 mils, nitrile rubber ≥ 14 mils, neoprene rubber
   ≥ 14 mils, polyvinyl chloride ≥ 14 mils, or viton ≥ 14 mils
- Shoes plus socks
- Protective eyewear

Discard clothing and other absorbent materials that have been drenched or heavily contaminated with this product's concentrate. **DO NOT** reuse them. Follow the manufacturer's instructions for cleaning and maintaining PPE. If no such instructions for washables exist, use detergent and hot water. Keep and wash PPE separately from other laundry.

#### **USER SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS**

#### Users should:

- Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, using tobacco, or using the toilet.
- Remove clothing/PPE immediately if pesticide gets inside. Then wash thoroughly and put on clean clothing.
- Remove PPE immediately after handling this product.
   Wash the outside of gloves before removing. As soon as possible, wash thoroughly and change into clean clothing.

#### **Environmental Hazards**

This product is toxic to fish. **DO NOT** apply directly to water, to areas where surface water is present, or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Drift and runoff from treated areas may be hazardous to aquatic organisms in adjacent aquatic sites. **DO NOT** contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwaters or rinsate.

Dimethenamid-P has properties that may result in ground-water contamination. Application in areas where soils are permeable or coarse and groundwater is near the surface could result in groundwater contamination.

Dimethenamid-P has properties that may result in surface water contamination via dissolved runoff and runoff erosion. Practices should be followed to minimize the potential for dissolved runoff and/or runoff erosion.

#### **Endangered Species Protection**

This product may have effects on federally listed threatened or endangered plant species or their critical habitat. When using this product, you must follow the measures contained in the Endangered Species Protection Bulletin for the county or parish in which you are applying the pesticide. To determine whether your county or parish has a Bulletin, and to obtain that Bulletin, consult http://www.epa.gov/espp/, or call 1-800-447-3813 no more than 6 months before using this product. Applicators must use Bulletins that are in effect in the month in which the pesticide will be applied. New Bulletins will generally be available from the above sources 6 months prior to their effective dates.

To avoid adverse effects on endangered plant species, applicators in ornamentals production must comply with the following mitigation measures where and when endangered plant species are known to occur in proximity of the application site:

If applied by ground, leave untreated buffer zone of 200 feet between treatment area and known endangered plant populations.

#### **Directions For Use**

It is a violation of federal law to use this product in a manner inconsistent with its labeling. This labeling must be in the possession of the user at the time of pesticide application. The use of **FreeHand® CA 1.75G herbicide** not consistent with this label can result in injury to crops, animals, or persons.

**DO NOT** apply this product in a way that will contact workers or other persons, either directly or through drift. Only protected handlers may be in the area during application. For any requirements specific to your state or tribe, consult the agency responsible for pesticide regulation.

BASF does not authorize the use of this product in manufacturing, processing or preparing custom blends with other products for application to ornamentals.

**DO NOT** contaminate irrigation ditches or water used for domestic purposes.

**FreeHand CA 1.75G** is intended for use only by certified applicators or persons under their direct supervision.

FAILURE TO FOLLOW THE DIRECTIONS FOR USE AND PRECAUTIONS ON THIS LABEL MAY RESULT IN POOR WEED CONTROL OR CROP INJURY.

#### AGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

Use this product only in accordance with its labeling and with the Worker Protection Standard, 40 CFR part 170. This standard contains requirements for the protection of agricultural workers on farms, forests, nurseries, and greenhouses, and handlers of agricultural pesticides. It contains requirements for training, decontamination, notification, and emergency assistance. It also contains specific instructions and exceptions pertaining to the statements on this label about personal protective equipment (PPE) and restricted-entry interval. The requirements in this box only apply to uses of this product that are covered by the Worker Protection Standard.

**DO NOT** enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted-entry interval (REI) of **12 hours**.

PPE required for early entry to treated areas that is permitted under the Worker Protection Standard and that involves contact with anything that has been treated, such as plants, soil, or water, is:

- Coveralls
- Chemical-resistant gloves made of any waterproof materials, such as barrier laminate, butyl rubber
  - ≥ 14 mils, nitrile rubber ≥ 14 mils, neoprene rubber
  - ≥ 14 mils, polyvinyl chloride ≥ 14 mils, or viton
  - > 14 mils
- Shoes plus socks
- Protective eyewear

#### NONAGRICULTURAL USE REQUIREMENTS

The requirements in this box apply to uses of this product that are NOT within the scope of the Worker Protection Standard for agricultural pesticides (40 CFR Part 170). The WPS applies when this product is used to produce agricultural plants on farms, forests, nurseries, or greenhouses.

**DO NOT** enter or allow others to enter the treated area until dusts have settled. Only protected applicator shall be in the treatment area during application.

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL

**DO NOT** contaminate water, food or feed by storage or disposal. Open dumping is prohibited.

#### **Pesticide Storage**

**DO NOT** store above 120° F. Store in original containers and keep closed. Store in a cool, dry place.

#### **Pesticide Disposal**

Wastes resulting from the use of this product may be disposed of on-site or at an approved waste disposal facility.

(continued)

#### STORAGE AND DISPOSAL (continued)

### Container Handling (for plastic containers)

Nonrefillable Container. DO NOT reuse or refill this container. After completely emptying container into application equipment, offer for recycling, if available, or reconditioning, if appropriate, or puncture and dispose of in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

(for paper or plastic bags)

Nonrefillable Container. DO NOT reuse or refill this container. After completely emptying container into application equipment, dispose of empty bag in a sanitary landfill, or by incineration, or by other procedures approved by state and local authorities.

#### In Case Of Emergency

In case of large-scale spillage regarding this product, call:

CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300BASF 1-800-832-HELP (4357)

In case of medical emergency regarding this product, call:

- Your local doctor for immediate treatment
- Your local poison control center (hospital)
- BASF 1-800-832-HELP (4357)

#### **Use Information**

#### **Mode of Action**

FreeHand® CA 1.75G herbicide combines two active ingredients: dimethenamid-P, a chloroacetamide, and pendimethalin, a dinitroaniline. Combined, they inhibit both plant cell microtubule assembly (cells do not divide and multiply) and cell growth, inhibiting the germinating shoot portion of the susceptible weed seedlings. A small amount of uptake may also occur through the emerging root system of the weed seedling. FreeHand CA 1.75G is Chemical Group 3 and Chemical Group 15 mode-of-action classifications for broader weed control spectrum.

#### **Use Sites**

**FreeHand CA 1.75G** is a selective preemergence herbicide for the control of certain annual grasses, annual broadleaf weeds and sedges as they germinate in:

- Commercial ornamental production
- Landscape and grounds maintenance
- Tree plantations including Christmas trees

**FreeHand CA 1.75G** may be applied as a soft-residual bareground treatment in the use sites listed above.

**FreeHand CA 1.75G** controls weeds as they germinate but will not control emerged and established weeds. Therefore, areas to be treated should be free of established weeds. If weeds develop prior to activation of the herbicide, shallow cultivate to destroy existing weeds or, where practical, remove by hand.

For the control of established weeds,

**FreeHand CA 1.75G** may be used in conjunction with herbicides registered for postemergence use.

FreeHand CA 1.75G may be used before or after applications of herbicides registered for postemergence use (i.e. Basagran® T&O herbicide, Finale® herbicide, Image® 70 DG herbicide, Roundup® herbicide, Segment® herbicide) for the control of established weeds. DO NOT apply sprays containing Finale or Roundup over the top of desirable plants. Consult the labels of those herbicides for use rates, timings, and precautions or restrictions.

A **FreeHand CA 1.75G** treatment may be followed by any registered herbicide to control weeds not listed on the **FreeHand CA 1.75G** label.

#### **Application Information**

**FreeHand CA 1.75G** will provide the most effective weed control when applied by ground spreader equipment and subsequently incorporated into soil by 1/2 inch of rainfall in sprinkler irrigation.

#### **Ground Application**

Apply **FreeHand CA 1.75G** with properly calibrated spreader equipment to provide uniform distribution. Check application routinely to determine proper calibration. Avoid overlaps that will increase use rates above those stated on this label. Avoid application when winds may cause drift. Avoid unintentional contact of granules with driveways, stone, wood or other porous surfaces.

**FreeHand CA 1.75G** may cause temporary discoloration of treated surfaces. Sweep surfaces clean immediately to avoid staining. If granules are crushed into surface, rinse thoroughly.

#### **Application Use Rates**

For preemergence control of the listed weed species (see **Table 3** in **Weed Species Controlled** section) using broadcast spreader equipment, apply

**FreeHand CA 1.75G** at the following rates. Uneven application can decrease weed control or cause plant injury. Overapplication can result in stand loss, plant injury, or soil residues.

Table 1. Application Rates for FreeHand CA 1.75G

<b>Application Rate</b>	Amount	Amount
(lbs product	(lbs product	(lb product
per acre)	per 1000 sq ft)	per 100 sq ft)
100	2.3	0.23
150	3.4	0.34
200	4.6	0.46

All granular herbicide products, including

**FreeHand® CA 1.75G herbicide**, have different prill sizes. Therefore, to deliver the proper rate, the applicator must calibrate prior to application of product. The

**FreeHand CA 1.75G** calibration tray may be used to calibrate the correct application rate. Rate settings for a specific type of spreader device must be determined by the applicator. A guide to the use of various spreaders is provided in the following table.

#### Spreader Use Guide

Spreader Type	Spreader Operation	Setting	Swath of Throw (feet)	Rate Range (lbs product/A)
EarthWay <sup>1</sup>	1-sided	7 to 10	3	200
EarthWay <sup>2</sup>	2-sided	11 to 12	3 to 5	150 to 200
John Deere- Lesco Rotary	Not applicable	D to F	Not given	100 to 150
Scott Rotaries R-7, R-7x, R-8, R-8A, SR-1 (cone 9)	Not applicable	D to E1/2	8	100 to 150
Solo Spreader 421S <sup>3</sup>	1-sided	1 to 3	3 to 4	100
Solo Spreader 421S <sup>4</sup>	2-sided	2 to 6	3 to 4	200
Spyker #75ª	1-sided	3 to 5	3 to 5	100
Warren T7IIb	1-sided	3 to 5	3 to 5	100
Warren T7IIc	2-sided	3 to 6	3 to 6	100

#### **Spreader Efficiency Tips**

- <sup>1</sup> **For EarthWay 1-sided:** Close right slide on spreader to throw to the right.
- <sup>2</sup> For EarthWay 2-sided: Close left slide about 1/4 to achieve better left center to right distribution for 2-sided throw.
- <sup>3</sup> **For Solo 1-sided:** Position lever to the right (this gives a pattern all to the left and avoids depositing product into operator's hands or body).
- <sup>4</sup> For Solo 2-sided: Position lever halfway between center and right position.
- <sup>a</sup> **For Spyker:** Rotate spreader to right so first mold pen mark is on top at 24° to give best distribution. NOT recommended for 2-sided use.
- <sup>b</sup> **For Warren 1-sided:** Distribution place control on front all the way to the left so pattern spreads to left and not into the applicator's arms.
- <sup>c</sup> For Warren 2-sided: Position lever in center for best distribution.

**FreeHand CA 1.75G** may be applied in a single application or in sequential applications.

For extended weed control or where heavy weed infestations are expected, sequential (repeat) applications of **FreeHand CA 1.75G** can be made 5 to 8 weeks between applications.

#### **Application Restrictions and Limitations**

- Maximum annual use rate DO NOT apply more than a total of 400 lbs/A FreeHand CA 1.75G per crop in a single growing season.
- **DO NOT** apply more than 200 lbs/A **FreeHand CA 1.75G** in a single application.
- DO NOT apply FreeHand CA 1.75G to ornamental plants when springtime soil temperature is less than 55° F and under wet soil conditions, or plant injury may occur.
- DO NOT apply FreeHand CA 1.75G as an aerial application.
- DO NOT apply FreeHand CA 1.75G in greenhouses, polyhouses or other fully enclosed greenhouse-type structures.
- **DO NOT** treat plants grown for food or feed.
- **DO NOT** use treated plants for food or feed.
- To avoid the possibility of plant damage, DO NOT apply FreeHand CA 1.75G to ornamental plants growing under stress because of lack of moisture, hail damage, flooding, herbicide injury, mechanical injury, or widely fluctuating temperatures. Diseases, cold weather, excessive moisture, high soil pH, high soil salt concentration, or drought can weaken plants and increase the possibility of damage from FreeHand CA 1.75G.
- If **FreeHand CA 1.75G** is not activated by rainfall or irrigation within 30 days, erratic weed control may result.
- Unusually cold, excessively wet, or hot and dry conditions that delay or extend weed seed germination can reduce weed control.

#### **Specific Information for Use Sites**

#### **Commercial Ornamental Production**

**FreeHand CA 1.75G** can be used in container and field nurseries.

Applications can be made to ornamental plant species listed on this label, such as trees, shrubs, ground covers, herbaceous perennials, and bedding plants. Applications can also be made to conifer and hardwood seedling nurseries, and tree plantations (including Christmas trees).

NOTE: FreeHand® CA 1.75G herbicide can only be used on established liner beds with well-rooted plants and/or rootstocks.

#### **Plant Tolerance**

**FreeHand CA 1.75G** can be used around and over the top of the established ornamental plants listed in **Table 2** of this label. However, not all varieties or strains of the ornamental plants listed have been tested.

FreeHand CA 1.75G may be used on ornamental plant species not listed on this label when grower assumes responsibility. Determine the suitability for such uses by treating a small number of such plants at the specified rate. Evaluate treated plants for at least 2 months following treatment for possible injury. TO THE EXTENT CONSISTENT WITH APPLICABLE LAW, THE USER ASSUMES RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANY CROP DAMAGE OR OTHER LIABILITY ASSOCIATED WITH APPLICATIONS TO ORNAMENTAL PLANTS NOT LISTED ON THIS LABEL.

Refer to the **Application Information** section in this label before any application of **FreeHand CA 1.75G**. Unintentional consequences, such as ornamental injury, may result because of certain environmental or growing conditions, manner of use or application.

Refer to **Table 1** for application rates, **Table 2** for list of ornamental species, and **Table 3** for weeds controlled.

#### **Specific Ornamentals<sup>1</sup> Use Site Instructions**

Site	Application Instructions and Restrictions
Newly transplanted field-grown nursery plants	• Restriction: DO NOT apply until transplants have been watered and soil has been thoroughly packed and settled around transplants. Care must be taken to ensure there are no cracks in the soil where FreeHand® CA 1.75G herbicide could come into contact with the roots.
	• Restriction: DO NOT apply during bud swell, bud break or at time of first flush of new growth.
Newly transplanted container-grown nursery plants	• Restriction: DO NOT apply until transplants have been watered and soil has been thoroughly packed and settled around transplants. Care must be taken to ensure there are no cracks in the soil where FreeHand CA 1.75G could come into contact with the roots.
	• For container-grown ornamentals, delay first application of the product to bareroot liners for 2 weeks after transplanting to allow for root establishment.
	Restriction: DO NOT apply during bud swell, bud break or at time of first flush of new growth.
	Restriction: DO NOT apply to any size plug or liner tray.
	Restriction: DO NOT apply to plugs or unrooted liners or cuttings being transplanted into pots.
Established container or field-grown nursery plants	Restriction: DO NOT apply during bud swell, bud break or at time of first flush of new growth.
	Care must be taken to ensure there are no cracks in the soil where     FreeHand CA 1.75G could come into contact with the roots.
Field-grown or container-grown production bulbs	For use in ornamental bulb-like crops such as caladium, calla lily, and lilies.
	• In field production, apply <b>FreeHand CA 1.75G</b> to the soil surface only after the crop has been planted and the soil has been settled by several irrigations but prior to weed seed germination.
	• In fall-planted daffodil, iris or lilies, make an initial application of <b>FreeHand CA 1.75G</b> following plant establishment; then make a sequential application of <b>FreeHand CA 1.75G</b> in late winter or early spring prior to weed seed germination.
	• In container production, apply <b>FreeHand CA 1.75G</b> to a weed-free surface either before bulb emergence or after leaf emergence from an established plant crown.
	Apply FreeHand CA 1.75G before, during or after bulb emergence.
Bareground pad for container placement	Apply to bareground pad (such as soil, mulch, gravel, wood chips, or other permeable base); then water in; then replace containerized ornamentals onto
Gravel or ground floor of open-sided lathhouses (shadehouses) or other polyhouse structures that allow polycovers to be removed on a seasonal basis	the pad.
Greenhouses, polyhouses or other enclosed structures	<b>Restriction: DO NOT</b> apply in greenhouses, polyhouses or other fully enclosed greenhouse-type structures.
Landscape uses	Care must be taken that soil or planting mixes have settled firmly following transplanting, and there are no cracks that would allow direct contact of <b>FreeHand CA 1.75G</b> with roots. Applications where soil and media surfaces are uniformly covered will result in best weed control and ornamental tolerance.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Plant only those desirable plant species listed on this label into soil treated the previous season with **FreeHand CA 1.75G** or injury may occur.

#### **Specific Ornamentals**<sup>1</sup> **Use Site Instructions** (continued)

Site	Application Ins	structions and Restri	ctions
SENSITIVE Ornamental Species - Special Precautions			
Ornamental grasses		IOT apply FreeHand® CA ses because unacceptab	1.75G herbicide to le phytotoxicity may occur.
Herbaceous perennials		IOT apply FreeHand CA	
		se unacceptable phytoto	
	Black-eyed Susa		•
	Blue star	<i>Amsonia</i> sp	
	Butterfly flower	Asclepias tu	
	Butterfly weed	Asclepias tu	
	Cape leadwort	Plumbago s	
	Columbine	Aquilegia sp	
	Dead nettle	<i>Lamium</i> spp	
	Periwinkle	Vinca minor	
	Phlox	Phlox panici	
	Pincushion flowe		•
	Speedwell, spike		icata
	other Veronica sp	•	
	Tickseed	Coreopsis a	uriculata
Annual bedding plants			.75G to begonia or severe injury
			gomphrena and New Guinea
	impatiens may caus	se injury in some cultivars.	
Ferns		<b>eHand CA 1.75G</b> to immat ay result in some injury.	ture ferns during periods of new
	-		
Hydrangea	same tolerance. Be		herbicide application with the cof plants, apply only to a small r tolerance.
Restriction: DO NOT apply FreeHa	and CA 1.75G seaue	entially to the following listed	I species. During the growing
season, a second application of Free			
applied between FreeHand CA 1.75			
16 weeks.		1-1-	,,
	cea spp.	Spirea	Spiraea spp.
Goldenrod Solidag		Thrift	Armeria spp.
	gea spp.	Turtlehead/Snakehead	Chelone spp.
	talum chinense	Viburnum	Viburnum spp.
Magnolia <i>Magno</i>		Western hemlock	Tsuga heterophylla
Sage Salvia s			- , ,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Plant only those desirable plant species listed on this label into soil treated the previous season with **FreeHand CA 1.75G** or injury may occur.

**Table 2. Ornamental Species** 

Arborvitae Thuja spp. Crape myrtle Lagerstroemia indica Cypress, Leyland Cupressocyparis leylandii Fir, Douglas Pseudotsuga menziesii Fir, Fraser Abies fraseri Hemlock Tsuga spp. Hemlock, Western Tsuga heterophylla Lilac Syringa spp. Magnolia Magnolia spp. Oak Quercus spp. Pine Pinus spp. Serviceberry Amelanchier spp.  Shrubs Abelia, glossy Abelia grandiflora Azalea Rhododendron spp. Bamboo, heavenly Nandina domestica Barberry Berberis thunbergii Boxwood, Japanese Buxus microphylla Butterfly bush Buddleia davidii Cotoneaster Cotoneaster spp. Euonymus Euonymus spp. Forsythia, border Forsythia intermedia Gardenia Gardenia jasminoides Hawthorne, Indian Raphiolepis indica Hibiscus Hibiscus spp. Holly Ilex spp. Holly Chinese Ilex cornuta Holly, Japanese Ilex cornuta Holly, Chinese Ilex cornuta Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla Liac Syringa spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Red-tip Photinia x fraseri	Common Name	Scientific Name
Crape myrtle Cypress, Leyland Cypress, Leyland Cupressocyparis leylandii Fir, Douglas Pseudotsuga menziesii Fir, Fraser Abies fraseri Hemlock Tsuga spp. Hemlock, Western Lilac Syringa spp. Magnolia Magnolia spp. Oak Quercus spp. Pine Pinus spp. Serviceberry Amelanchier spp. Shrubs Abelia, glossy Abelia grandiflora Azalea Rhododendron spp. Bamboo, heavenly Barberry Berberis spp. Berberis thunbergii Boxwood, Japanese Buxus microphylla Butterfly bush Budleia davidii Cotoneaster Cotoneaster Spp. Euonymus Euonymus spp. Forsythia, border Gardenia Gardenia Gardenia Gardenia Hibiscus Holly Holly, Chinese Holly Holly, Chinese Holly, Japanese Mahonia Mahonia Spp. Mahonia Nandina domestica  Nandina domestica  Syringa spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Loropetalum Nandina domestica  Nandina domestica  Pittosporum tobira Nandina Nandina domestica  Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia, Fraser Photinia, Fraser Photinia, Fraser Pine, Mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Ceanothus spp.		Trees
Cypress, Leyland Fir, Douglas Pseudotsuga menziesii Fir, Fraser Abies fraseri Hemlock Tsuga spp. Hemlock, Western Lilac Syringa spp. Magnolia Magnolia spp. Oak Quercus spp. Pine Pinus spp. Serviceberry Amelanchier spp. Shrubs Abelia, glossy Abelia grandiflora Azalea Rhododendron spp. Bamboo, heavenly Barberis sthunbergii Boxwood, Japanese Buxus microphylla Butterfly bush Budleia davidii Cotoneaster Cotoneaster Euonymus Euonymus spp. Forsythia, border Gardenia Gardenia Gardenia Gardenia Hibiscus Holly Holly, Chinese Holly, Japanese Holly, Japanese Holly, Japanese Holly, Japanese Holly, Japanese Holly dapanese Holly Juniperus spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Holos dhe Nalla Syringa spp. Loropetalum Loropetalum Loropetalum Loropetalum Nandina Nandina domestica Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia, Fraser Photinia, Kraseri Pine, Mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Ceanothus spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Arborvitae	Thuja spp.
Fir, Douglas	Crape myrtle	Lagerstroemia indica
Fir, Fraser  Hemlock  Tsuga spp.  Hemlock, Western  Lilac  Syringa spp.  Magnolia  Magnolia spp.  Oak  Quercus spp.  Pine  Pinus spp.  Serviceberry  Amelanchier spp.  Shrubs  Abelia, glossy  Abelia grandiflora  Azalea  Rhododendron spp.  Bamboo, heavenly  Barberis spp.  Berberis thunbergii  Boxwood, Japanese  Buxus microphylla  Butterfly bush  Buddleia davidii  Cotoneaster  Cotoneaster  Euonymus  Forsythia, border  Gardenia  Gardenia  Gardenia  Gardenia  Hawthorne, Indian  Holly, Japanese  Holly, Japanese  Hex cornuta  Holly, Japanese  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Hughangea  Mahonia  Nandina  Oregon grape  Photinia, Fraser  Photinia, Kednow  Redroot  Ceanothus spp.  Redroot  Ceanothus spp.  Redroot  Ceanothus spp.	Cypress, Leyland	Cupressocyparis leylandii
Hemlock       Tsuga spp.         Hemlock, Western       Tsuga heterophylla         Lilac       Syringa spp.         Magnolia       Magnolia spp.         Oak       Quercus spp.         Pine       Pinus spp.         Serviceberry       Amelanchier spp.         Shrubs         Abelia, glossy       Abelia grandiflora         Azalea       Rhododendron spp.         Bamboo, heavenly       Nandina domestica         Barberry       Berberis spp.         Berberis thunbergii       Boxwood, Japanese         Buxus microphylla       Butterfly bush         Budleia davidii       Cotoneaster spp.         Euonymus       Euonymus spp.         Forsythia, border       Forsythia intermedia         Gardenia       Gardenia jasminoides         Hawthorne, Indian       Raphiolepis indica         Hibiscus       Hibiscus spp.         Holly       Ilex spp.         Holly, Chinese       Ilex cornuta         Holly, Japanese       Ilex cornuta         Hydrangea       Hydrangea macrophylla         Juniper       Juniperus spp.         Lavender, English       Lavandula angustifolia         Lilac       Syringa spp. </td <td>Fir, Douglas</td> <td>Pseudotsuga menziesii</td>	Fir, Douglas	Pseudotsuga menziesii
Hemlock, Western  Lilac  Syringa spp.  Magnolia  Magnolia spp.  Oak  Quercus spp.  Pine  Pinus spp.  Serviceberry  Amelanchier spp.  Shrubs  Abelia, glossy  Abelia grandiflora  Azalea  Rhododendron spp.  Bamboo, heavenly  Barberry  Berberis spp.  Berberis thunbergii  Boxwood, Japanese  Buxus microphylla  Butterfly bush  Buddleia davidii  Cotoneaster  Cotoneaster spp.  Euonymus  Euonymus spp.  Forsythia, border  Gardenia  Gardenia  Gardenia  Gardenia  Hawthorne, Indian  Hibiscus  Hibiscus  Holly  Holly, Chinese  Holly, Japanese  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Holiport  Lavender, English  Lilac  Syringa spp.  Lily of the Nile  Agapanthus africanus  Loropetalum  Loropetalum chinense  Mahonia  Nandina  Nandina domestica  Oregon grape  Mahonia spp.  Photinia, Fraser  Photinia, Fraser  Photinia x fraseri  Pine, Mugo  Privet  Ligustrum spp.  Redroot  Ceanothus spp.	Fir, Fraser	Abies fraseri
Lilac Syringa spp.  Magnolia Magnolia spp. Oak Quercus spp. Pine Pinus spp. Serviceberry Amelanchier spp.  Shrubs  Abelia, glossy Abelia grandiflora Azalea Rhododendron spp. Bamboo, heavenly Nandina domestica Barberry Berberis spp. Berberis thunbergii Boxwood, Japanese Buxus microphylla Butterfly bush Buddleia davidii Cotoneaster Cotoneaster spp. Euonymus Euonymus spp. Forsythia, border Forsythia intermedia Gardenia Gardenia jasminoides Hawthorne, Indian Raphiolepis indica Hibiscus Hibiscus spp. Holly Ilex spp. Holly Ilex spp. Holly Chinese Ilex cornuta Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla Juniper Juniperus spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Ceanothus spp.	Hemlock	Tsuga spp.
Magnolia Magnolia spp. Oak Quercus spp. Pine Pinus spp. Serviceberry Amelanchier spp.  Shrubs  Abelia, glossy Abelia grandiflora Azalea Rhododendron spp. Bamboo, heavenly Nandina domestica Barberry Berberis spp. Berberis thunbergii Boxwood, Japanese Buxus microphylla Butterfly bush Buddleia davidii Cotoneaster Cotoneaster spp. Euonymus Euonymus spp. Forsythia, border Forsythia intermedia Gardenia Gardenia jasminoides Hawthorne, Indian Raphiolepis indica Hibiscus Hibiscus spp. Holly Ilex spp. Holly Ilex cornuta Holly, Chinese Ilex cornuta Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla Juniper Juniperus spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Nandina domestica Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Quince Chaenomeles spp.	Hemlock, Western	Tsuga heterophylla
Oak         Quercus spp.           Pine         Pinus spp.           Serviceberry         Amelanchier spp.           Shrubs           Abelia, glossy         Abelia grandiflora           Azalea         Rhododendron spp.           Bamboo, heavenly         Nandina domestica           Barberry         Berberis spp.           Berberis thunbergii         Boxwood, Japanese           Buxus microphylla           Butterfly bush         Buddleia davidii           Cotoneaster         Cotoneaster spp.           Euonymus         Euonymus spp.           Forsythia, border         Forsythia intermedia           Gardenia         Gardenia jasminoides           Hawthorne, Indian         Raphiolepis indica           Hibiscus         Hibiscus spp.           Holly         Ilex spp.           Holly, Chinese         Ilex cornuta           Holly, Japanese         Ilex cornuta           Holly, Japanese         Ilex crenata           Hydrangea         Hydrangea macrophylla           Juniper         Juniperus spp.           Lavender, English         Lavandula angustifolia           Lilac         Syringa spp.           Lily of the Nile         Agapanthus africanus	Lilac	Syringa spp.
Pine Pinus spp.  Serviceberry Amelanchier spp.  Shrubs  Abelia, glossy Abelia grandiflora Azalea Rhododendron spp.  Bamboo, heavenly Nandina domestica Barberry Berberis spp. Berberis thunbergii  Boxwood, Japanese Buxus microphylla Butterfly bush Buddleia davidii Cotoneaster Cotoneaster spp. Euonymus Euonymus spp. Forsythia, border Forsythia intermedia Gardenia Gardenia jasminoides Hawthorne, Indian Raphiolepis indica Hibiscus Hibiscus spp. Holly Ilex spp. Holly, Chinese Ilex cornuta Holly, Japanese Ilex crenata Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla Juniper Juniperus spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Nandina domestica Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Magnolia	Magnolia spp.
Serviceberry  Shrubs  Abelia, glossy  Abelia grandiflora  Azalea  Rhododendron spp.  Bamboo, heavenly  Barberry  Berberis spp.  Berberis thunbergii  Boxwood, Japanese  Buxus microphylla  Butterfly bush  Buddleia davidii  Cotoneaster  Cotoneaster spp.  Euonymus  Euonymus spp.  Forsythia, border  Gardenia  Gardenia  Gardenia Gardenia jasminoides  Hawthorne, Indian  Hibiscus  Holly  Ilex spp.  Holly, Chinese  Holly, Japanese  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Hydrangea  Holly apanese  Lavender, English  Lavandula angustifolia  Lilac  Syringa spp.  Lily of the Nile  Agapanthus africanus  Loropetalum  Loropetalum chinense  Mahonia  Mahonia spp.  Mock orange  Pittosporum tobira  Nandina  Oregon grape  Mahonia spp.  Photinia, Fraser  Photinia x fraseri  Pine, Mugo  Pinus mugo  Privet  Ligustrum spp.  Redroot  Ceanothus spp.	Oak	Quercus spp.
Abelia, glossy Abelia grandiflora Azalea Rhododendron spp. Bamboo, heavenly Barberry Berberis spp. Berberis thunbergii Boxwood, Japanese Buxus microphylla Butterfly bush Buddleia davidii Cotoneaster Cotoneaster Spp. Euonymus Euonymus spp. Forsythia, border Gardenia Gardenia Gardenia Gardenia Hawthorne, Indian Hibiscus Hibiscus Holly, Chinese Holly, Japanese Hydrangea Holle Juniperus Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Nandina domestica Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia, Fraseri Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Pine	Pinus spp.
Abelia, glossy Abelia grandiflora Rhododendron spp. Bamboo, heavenly Barberry Berberis spp. Berberis thunbergii Boxwood, Japanese Buxus microphylla Butterfly bush Buddleia davidii Cotoneaster Cotoneaster spp. Euonymus Euonymus spp. Forsythia, border Forsythia intermedia Gardenia Gardenia Gardenia Hibiscus Hawthorne, Indian Hibiscus Holly Ilex spp. Holly Ilex spp. Holly, Chinese Ilex cornuta Holly, Japanese Ilex crenata Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla Juniper Juniperus spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Serviceberry	Amelanchier spp.
Azalea Rhododendron spp. Bamboo, heavenly Nandina domestica Barberry Berberis spp. Berberis thunbergii Boxwood, Japanese Buxus microphylla Butterfly bush Buddleia davidii Cotoneaster Cotoneaster spp. Euonymus Euonymus spp. Forsythia, border Forsythia intermedia Gardenia Gardenia jasminoides Hawthorne, Indian Raphiolepis indica Hibiscus Hibiscus spp. Holly Ilex spp. Holly, Chinese Ilex cornuta Holly, Japanese Ilex crenata Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla Juniper Juniperus spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Nandina domestica Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.		Shrubs
Bamboo, heavenly Barberry Berberis spp. Berberis thunbergii Boxwood, Japanese Buxus microphylla Butterfly bush Buddleia davidii Cotoneaster Cotoneaster spp. Euonymus Euonymus spp. Forsythia, border Gardenia Gardenia Gardenia Gardenia Hibiscus Holly Holly Holly, Chinese Holly, Japanese Hydrangea Hydrangea Hydrangea Hydrangea Hydrangea Hydrangea Lavender, English Lavender, English Lilac Lilac Syringa spp. Loropetalum Loropetalum Loropetalum Nandina Mahonia Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia, Fraser Pine, Mugo Privet Ligustrum spp.  Redroot  Raphiolepis indica Hibiscus spp. Holly spp. Hotinia yfraser Photinia x fraseri Pine, Mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Ceanothus spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Abelia, glossy	Abelia grandiflora
Barberry Berberis spp. Berberis thunbergii  Boxwood, Japanese Buxus microphylla  Butterfly bush Buddleia davidii  Cotoneaster Cotoneaster spp.  Euonymus Euonymus spp.  Forsythia, border Gardenia Gardenia Gardenia jasminoides  Hawthorne, Indian Hibiscus Hibiscus Hibiscus spp.  Holly Ilex spp. Holly, Chinese Ilex cornuta Holly, Japanese Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla Juniper Juniperus spp.  Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Nandina domestica Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia, Fraser Pine, Mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Azalea	Rhododendron spp.
Barberry Berberis spp. Berberis thunbergii  Boxwood, Japanese Buxus microphylla  Butterfly bush Buddleia davidii  Cotoneaster Cotoneaster spp.  Euonymus Euonymus spp.  Forsythia, border Gardenia Gardenia Gardenia jasminoides  Hawthorne, Indian Hibiscus Hibiscus Hibiscus spp.  Holly Ilex spp. Holly, Chinese Ilex cornuta Holly, Japanese Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla Juniper Juniperus spp.  Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Nandina domestica Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia, Fraser Pine, Mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Bamboo, heavenly	Nandina domestica
Boxwood, Japanese Butterfly bush Buddleia davidii Cotoneaster Cotoneaster spp. Euonymus Euonymus spp. Forsythia, border Gardenia Gardenia Hibiscus Holly Holly, Chinese Holly, Japanese Hydrangea Hydrangea Hydrangea Hydrangea Huprangea Hu	Barberry	Berberis spp.
Butterfly bush Buddleia davidii Cotoneaster Cotoneaster spp. Euonymus Euonymus spp. Forsythia, border Forsythia intermedia Gardenia Gardenia jasminoides Hawthorne, Indian Raphiolepis indica Hibiscus Hibiscus spp. Holly Ilex spp. Holly, Chinese Ilex cornuta Holly, Japanese Ilex crenata Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla Juniper Juniperus spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Nandina domestica Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.		Berberis thunbergii
Cotoneaster Spp. Euonymus Euonymus spp. Forsythia, border Forsythia intermedia Gardenia Gardenia jasminoides Hawthorne, Indian Raphiolepis indica Hibiscus Hibiscus spp. Holly Ilex spp. Holly, Chinese Ilex cornuta Holly, Japanese Ilex crenata Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla Juniper Juniperus spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Nandina domestica Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Quince Chaenomeles spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Boxwood, Japanese	Buxus microphylla
Euonymus Spp. Forsythia, border Forsythia intermedia Gardenia Gardenia jasminoides Hawthorne, Indian Raphiolepis indica Hibiscus Hibiscus spp. Holly Ilex spp. Holly, Chinese Ilex cornuta Holly, Japanese Ilex crenata Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla Juniper Juniperus spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Butterfly bush	Buddleia davidii
Forsythia, border Gardenia Jasminoides Hibiscus Hibiscus Hibiscus Holly Ilex spp. Holly, Chinese Ilex cornuta Holly, Japanese Ilex crenata Hydrangea Juniper Juniperus spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Oregon grape Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri Pine, Mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Chaenomeles spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Cotoneaster	Cotoneaster spp.
Gardenia Gardenia jasminoides Hawthorne, Indian Raphiolepis indica Hibiscus Hibiscus spp. Holly Ilex spp. Holly, Chinese Ilex cornuta Holly, Japanese Ilex crenata Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla Juniper Juniperus spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Quince Chaenomeles spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Euonymus	Euonymus spp.
Hawthorne, Indian  Raphiolepis indica  Hibiscus  Holly  Ilex spp.  Holly, Chinese  Holly, Japanese  Hydrangea  Hydrangea macrophylla  Juniper  Lavender, English  Lilac  Lilac  Syringa spp.  Lily of the Nile  Agapanthus africanus  Loropetalum  Loropetalum  Loropetalum chinense  Mahonia  Mahonia  Nandina  Nandina  Oregon grape  Photinia, Fraser  Photinia, Fraser  Pine, Mugo  Privet  Ligustrum spp.  Redroot  Raphiolepis indica  Hibiscus spp.  Ilex cornuta  Ilex cornuta  Ilex crenata  Hydrangea macrophylla  Juniperus spp.  Lavandula angustifolia  Lavandula angustifolia  Lavandula angustifolia  Lavandula angustifolia  Lavandula angustifolia  Napanthus africanus  Loropetalum chinense  Mahonia spp.  Pittosporum tobira  Nandina domestica  Oregon grape  Photinia, Fraser  Photinia x fraseri  Pinus mugo  Chaenomeles spp.  Redroot  Ceanothus spp.	Forsythia, border	Forsythia intermedia
Hibiscus Hibiscus spp. Holly Ilex spp. Holly, Chinese Ilex cornuta Holly, Japanese Ilex crenata Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla Juniper Juniperus spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Nandina domestica Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Quince Chaenomeles spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Gardenia	Gardenia jasminoides
Holly	Hawthorne, Indian	Raphiolepis indica
Holly, Chinese Holly, Japanese Hydrangea Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla Juniper Juniperus spp. Lavender, English Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Nandina domestica Oregon grape Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri Pine, Mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Hibiscus	Hibiscus spp.
Holly, Japanese Hydrangea Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla Juniper Juniperus spp. Lavender, English Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Nandina domestica Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia, Fraser Pine, Mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Quince Chaenomeles spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Holly	llex spp.
Hydrangea Hydrangea macrophylla Juniper Juniperus spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lilac Syringa spp. Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense Mahonia Mahonia spp. Mock orange Pittosporum tobira Nandina Nandina domestica Oregon grape Mahonia spp. Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Quince Chaenomeles spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Holly, Chinese	llex cornuta
Juniper Juniperus spp.  Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia  Lilac Syringa spp.  Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus  Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense  Mahonia Mahonia spp.  Mock orange Pittosporum tobira  Nandina Nandina domestica  Oregon grape Mahonia spp.  Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri  Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo  Privet Ligustrum spp.  Quince Chaenomeles spp.  Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Holly, Japanese	llex crenata
Lavender, English  Lilac  Syringa spp.  Lily of the Nile  Agapanthus africanus  Loropetalum  Loropetalum chinense  Mahonia  Mahonia spp.  Mock orange  Pittosporum tobira  Nandina  Nandina domestica  Oregon grape  Mahonia spp.  Photinia, Fraser  Photinia, Fraser  Pine, Mugo  Privet  Ligustrum spp.  Quince  Chaenomeles spp.  Redroot  Ligustrum spp.  Ceanothus spp.	Hydrangea	Hydrangea macrophylla
Lilac Syringa spp.  Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus  Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense  Mahonia Mahonia spp.  Mock orange Pittosporum tobira  Nandina Nandina domestica  Oregon grape Mahonia spp.  Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri  Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo  Privet Ligustrum spp.  Quince Chaenomeles spp.  Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Juniper	Juniperus spp.
Lily of the Nile  Agapanthus africanus  Loropetalum  Loropetalum chinense  Mahonia spp.  Mock orange  Pittosporum tobira  Nandina  Nandina domestica  Oregon grape  Mahonia spp.  Photinia, Fraser  Photinia x fraseri  Pine, Mugo  Privet  Ligustrum spp.  Quince  Chaenomeles spp.  Redroot  Ceanothus spp.	Lavender, English	Lavandula angustifolia
Loropetalum Loropetalum chinense  Mahonia Mahonia spp.  Mock orange Pittosporum tobira  Nandina Nandina domestica  Oregon grape Mahonia spp.  Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri  Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo  Privet Ligustrum spp.  Quince Chaenomeles spp.  Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Lilac	Syringa spp.
MahoniaMahonia spp.Mock orangePittosporum tobiraNandinaNandina domesticaOregon grapeMahonia spp.Photinia, FraserPhotinia x fraseriPine, MugoPinus mugoPrivetLigustrum spp.QuinceChaenomeles spp.RedrootCeanothus spp.	Lily of the Nile	Agapanthus africanus
Mock orange Pittosporum tobira  Nandina Nandina domestica  Oregon grape Mahonia spp.  Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri  Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo  Privet Ligustrum spp.  Quince Chaenomeles spp.  Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Loropetalum	Loropetalum chinense
NandinaNandina domesticaOregon grapeMahonia spp.Photinia, FraserPhotinia x fraseriPine, MugoPinus mugoPrivetLigustrum spp.QuinceChaenomeles spp.RedrootCeanothus spp.	Mahonia	Mahonia spp.
Oregon grape  Mahonia spp.  Photinia, Fraser  Pine, Mugo  Privet  Ligustrum spp.  Quince  Chaenomeles spp.  Redroot  Mahonia spp.  Photinia x fraseri  Pinus mugo  Chaenomeles spp.  Ceanothus spp.	Mock orange	Pittosporum tobira
Photinia, Fraser Photinia x fraseri Pine, Mugo Pinus mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Quince Chaenomeles spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Nandina	Nandina domestica
Pine, Mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Quince Chaenomeles spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Oregon grape	Mahonia spp.
Pine, Mugo Privet Ligustrum spp. Quince Chaenomeles spp. Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Photinia, Fraser	Photinia x fraseri
QuinceChaenomeles spp.RedrootCeanothus spp.	Pine, Mugo	Pinus mugo
Redroot Ceanothus spp.	Privet	Ligustrum spp.
	Quince	
Red-tip Photinia x fraseri	Redroot	Ceanothus spp.
1-	Red-tip	Photinia x fraseri

**Table 2. Ornamental Species** (continued)

Rhododendron Rhododendron spp. Rose Rosa spp. Rose-of-Sharon Hibiscus spp. Spirea Spiraea spp. Viburnum Viburnum spp. Weigela Weigela florida Wild iliac Ceanothus spp.  Ground Covers Cinquefoil, spring Potentilla spp. Potentilla spp. Potentilla fruticosa Gazania Gazania splendens Lityurf, big blue or giant Liriope muscari Pachysandra Pachysandra terminalis Sedum/Stonecrop Sedum spp. Verbena Glandularia spp. Herbaceous Perennials Alumroot Heuchera sanguinea Anemone Anemone hupehensis Astilbe (False spirea) Astilbe spp. Clematis Clematis spp. Coneflower Echinacea spp. Coral bells Heuchera sanguinea Daylily Hemerocallis spp. Flag Iris spp. Gaura Gaura Indheimeri Goldenrod Solidago spp. Hosta Hosta spp. Hyssop Agastache spp. Iris Iris spp. Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides Lantana Lantana spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Liriope Liriope spp. Sage Salvia spp. Salvia x superba Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum Stonecrop Sedum spp. Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp. Yarrow Achillea millefolium	Common Name	Scientific Name
Rose	Shrubs	(continued)
Rose-of-Sharon	Rhododendron	Rhododendron spp.
Spirea Spirea spp. Viburnum Viburnum spp. Weigela Weigela florida Wild lilac Ceanothus spp.  Ground Covers  Cinquefoil, spring Potentilla spp. Potentilla fruticosa Gazania Gazania splendens Lilyturf, big blue or giant Liriope muscari Pachysandra Pachysandra terminalis Sedum/Stonecrop Sedum spp. Verbena Glandularia spp.  Herbaceous Perennials  Alumroot Heuchera sanguinea Anemone Anemone hupehensis Astilbe (False spirea) Astilbe spp. Clematis Clematis spp. Coneflower Echinacea spp. Coral bells Heuchera sanguinea Daylily Hemerocallis spp. Flag Iris spp. Gaura Gaura lindheimeri Goldenrod Solidago spp. Hosta Hosta spp. Hyssop Agastache spp. Iris Iris spp. Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides Lantana Lantana spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Liriope Liriope spp. Lobelia Lobelia hybrids Purple coneflower Sedum spp. Salvia x superba Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum Stonecrop Sedum spp. Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Rose	Rosa spp.
Viburnum Viburnum spp. Weigela Weigela florida Wild lilac Ceanothus spp.  Ground Covers  Cinquefoil, spring Potentilla spp. Potentilla fruticosa Gazania Gazania splendens Lilyturf, big blue or giant Liriope muscari Pachysandra Pachysandra terminalis Sedum/Stonecrop Sedum spp. Verbena Glandularia spp.  Herbaceous Perennials  Alumroot Heuchera sanguinea Anemone Anemone hupehensis Astilbe (False spirea) Astilbe spp.  Coneflower Echinacea spp. Coral bells Heuchera sanguinea Daylily Hemerocallis spp. Flag Iris spp. Gaura Gaura lindheimeri Goldenrod Solidago spp. Hosta Hosta spp. Hyssop Agastache spp. Iris Iris spp. Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides Lantana Lantana spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Liriope Liriope spp. Salvia spp. Cherone Spp. Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Rose-of-Sharon	Hibiscus spp.
Weigela Weigela florida Wild lilac Ceanothus spp.  Ground Covers  Cinquefoil, spring Potentilla spp. Potentilla fruticosa Gazania Gazania splendens Lilyturf, big blue or giant Liriope muscari Pachysandra Pachysandra terminalis Sedum/Stonecrop Sedum spp. Verbena Glandularia spp.  Herbaceous Perennials Alumroot Heuchera sanguinea Anemone Anemone hupehensis Astilbe (False spirea) Astilbe spp. Clematis Clematis spp. Coral bells Heuchera sanguinea Daylily Hemerocallis spp. Flag Iris spp. Gaura Gaura Iindheimeri Goldenrod Solidago spp. Hosta Hosta Hosta spp. Iris Iris spp. Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides Lantana Lantana spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Liriope Liriope spp. Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum Stonecrop Sedum spp. Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Spirea	Spiraea spp.
Ground Covers  Cinquefoil, spring Potentilla spp. Potentilla fruticosa  Gazania Gazania splendens Lilyturf, big blue or giant Liriope muscari Pachysandra Pachysandra terminalis Sedum/Stonecrop Sedum spp. Verbena Glandularia spp.  Herbaceous Perennials  Alumroot Heuchera sanguinea Anemone Anemone hupehensis Astilbe (False spirea) Astilbe spp.  Clematis Clematis spp.  Coneflower Echinacea spp.  Coral bells Heuchera sanguinea Daylily Hemerocallis spp.  Flag Iris spp.  Gaura Gaura lindheimeri Goldenrod Solidago spp. Hosta Hosta Spp. Iris liris spp. Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides Lantana Lantana spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Liriope Liriope spp. Salvia x superba Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum Stonecrop Sedum spp. Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Viburnum	Viburnum spp.
Ground Covers  Cinquefoil, spring Potentilla spp. Potentilla fruticosa  Gazania Gazania splendens Lilyturf, big blue or giant Liriope muscari Pachysandra Pachysandra terminalis Sedum/Stonecrop Sedum spp. Verbena Glandularia spp.  Herbaceous Perennials  Alumroot Heuchera sanguinea Anemone Anemone hupehensis  Astilbe (False spirea) Astilbe spp.  Clematis Clematis spp.  Coneflower Echinacea spp.  Coral bells Heuchera sanguinea  Daylily Hemerocallis spp.  Flag Iris spp.  Gaura Gaura lindheimeri  Goldenrod Solidago spp.  Hosta Hosta spp.  Iris Iris spp.  Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides  Lantana Lantana spp.  Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Liriope Liriope spp.  Sage Salvia spp.  Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop Sedum spp.  Trift sea pink Armeria maritima Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Weigela	Weigela florida
Cinquefoil, spring  Potentilla spp. Potentilla fruticosa  Gazania  Gazania  Gazania splendens  Lilyturf, big blue or giant  Pachysandra  Pachysandra terminalis  Sedum/Stonecrop  Sedum spp.  Verbena  Glandularia spp.  Herbaceous Perennials  Alumroot  Heuchera sanguinea  Anemone hupehensis  Astilbe (False spirea)  Clematis  Clematis  Clematis spp.  Coneflower  Echinacea spp.  Coral bells  Heuchera sanguinea  Daylily  Hemerocallis spp.  Flag  Iris spp.  Gaura  Gaura lindheimeri  Goldenrod  Solidago spp.  Hosta  Hosta spp.  Iris  Iris spp.  Jasmine, confederate  Trachelospermum jasminoides  Lantana  Lantana spp.  Lavender, English  Liriope spp.  Lobelia  Purple coneflower  Echinacea spp.  Salvia spp.  Salvia spp.  Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy  Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop  Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink  Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead  Chelone spp.	Wild lilac	Ceanothus spp.
Gazania Gazania splendens Lilyturf, big blue or giant Liriope muscari Pachysandra Pachysandra terminalis Sedum/Stonecrop Sedum spp. Verbena Glandularia spp.  Herbaceous Perennials Alumroot Heuchera sanguinea Anemone Anemone hupehensis Astilbe (False spirea) Astilbe spp. Clematis Clematis spp. Coneflower Echinacea spp. Coral bells Heuchera sanguinea Daylily Hemerocallis spp. Flag Iris spp. Gaura Gaura lindheimeri Goldenrod Solidago spp. Hosta Hosta spp. Iris spp. Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides Lantana Lantana spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Liriope Liriope spp. Sage Salvia spp. Salvia spp. Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum Stonecrop Sedum spp. Trittlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Ground	d Covers
Lilyturf, big blue or giant Liriope muscari Pachysandra Pachysandra terminalis Sedum/Stonecrop Sedum spp.  Verbena Glandularia spp.  Herbaceous Perennials  Alumroot Heuchera sanguinea Anemone Anemone hupehensis Astilbe (False spirea) Astilbe spp.  Clematis Clematis spp.  Coneflower Echinacea spp.  Coral bells Heuchera sanguinea  Daylily Hemerocallis spp.  Flag Iris spp.  Gaura Gaura lindheimeri  Goldenrod Solidago spp.  Hosta Hosta spp.  Hyssop Agastache spp.  Iris spp.  Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides  Lantana Lantana spp.  Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Liriope Liriope spp.  Lobelia Lobelia hybrids  Purple coneflower Echinacea spp.  Sage Salvia spp.  Salvia x superba  Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Cinquefoil, spring	* *
Pachysandra Pachysandra terminalis Sedum/Stonecrop Sedum spp. Verbena Glandularia spp.  Herbaceous Perennials  Alumroot Heuchera sanguinea Anemone Anemone hupehensis Astilbe (False spirea) Astilbe spp. Clematis Clematis spp. Coneflower Echinacea spp. Coral bells Heuchera sanguinea Daylily Hemerocallis spp. Flag Iris spp. Gaura Gaura lindheimeri Goldenrod Solidago spp. Hosta Hosta spp. Iris Iris spp. Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides Lantana Lantana spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Liriope Liriope spp. Salvia spp. Salvia spp. Salvia sylvestris Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum Stonecrop Sedum spp. Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Gazania	Gazania splendens
Sedum/Stonecrop  Verbena  Glandularia spp.  Herbaceous Perennials  Alumroot  Anemone  Anemone hupehensis  Astilbe (False spirea)  Clematis  Clematis  Clematis spp.  Coneflower  Echinacea spp.  Coral bells  Daylily  Hemerocallis spp.  Flag  Iris spp.  Gaura  Gaura lindheimeri  Goldenrod  Solidago spp.  Hosta  Hosta spp.  Hyssop  Agastache spp.  Iris  Iris spp.  Jasmine, confederate  Trachelospermum  jasminoides  Lantana  Lantana spp.  Lavender, English  Lavandula angustifolia  Lily of the Nile  Agapanthus africanus  Liriope  Liriope spp.  Lobelia  Lobelia hybrids  Purple coneflower  Echinacea spp.  Sage  Salvia spp.  Salvia spp.  Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy  Chrysanthemum x  superbum  Stonecrop  Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink  Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead  Chelone spp.	Lilyturf, big blue or giant	Liriope muscari
Verbena         Glandularia spp.           Herbaceous Perennials           Alumroot         Heuchera sanguinea           Anemone         Anemone hupehensis           Astilbe (False spirea)         Astilbe spp.           Clematis         Clematis spp.           Coneflower         Echinacea spp.           Coral bells         Heuchera sanguinea           Daylily         Hemerocallis spp.           Flag         Iris spp.           Gaura         Gaura lindheimeri           Goldenrod         Solidago spp.           Hosta         Hosta spp.           Hyssop         Agastache spp.           Iris         Iris spp.           Jasmine, confederate         Trachelospermum jasminoides           Lantana         Lantana spp.           Lavender, English         Lavandula angustifolia           Lily of the Nile         Agapanthus africanus           Liriope         Liriope spp.           Lobelia         Lobelia hybrids           Purple coneflower         Echinacea spp.           Sage         Salvia spp.           Salvia sylvestris           Shasta daisy         Chrysanthemum x superbum           Stonecrop         Sedum sp	Pachysandra	Pachysandra terminalis
Herbaceous Perennials  Alumroot Heuchera sanguinea  Anemone Anemone hupehensis  Astilbe (False spirea) Astilbe spp.  Clematis Clematis spp.  Coneflower Echinacea spp.  Coral bells Heuchera sanguinea  Daylily Hemerocallis spp.  Flag Iris spp.  Gaura Gaura lindheimeri  Goldenrod Solidago spp.  Hosta Hosta spp.  Hyssop Agastache spp.  Iris Iris spp.  Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides  Lantana Lantana spp.  Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia  Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus  Liriope Liriope spp.  Lobelia Lobelia hybrids  Purple coneflower Echinacea spp.  Sage Salvia spp.  Salvia x superba  Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Sedum/Stonecrop	Sedum spp.
Alumroot Heuchera sanguinea Anemone Anemone hupehensis Astilbe (False spirea) Astilbe spp. Clematis Clematis spp. Coneflower Echinacea spp. Coral bells Heuchera sanguinea Daylily Hemerocallis spp. Flag Iris spp. Gaura Gaura lindheimeri Goldenrod Solidago spp. Hosta Hosta spp. Iris liris spp. Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides Lantana Lantana spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Liriope Liriope spp. Lobelia Lobelia hybrids Purple coneflower Echinacea spp. Sage Salvia spp. Salvia x superba Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum Stonecrop Sedum spp. Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Verbena	Glandularia spp.
Anemone Anemone hupehensis  Astilbe (False spirea) Astilbe spp.  Clematis Clematis spp.  Coneflower Echinacea spp.  Coral bells Heuchera sanguinea  Daylily Hemerocallis spp.  Flag Iris spp.  Gaura Gaura lindheimeri  Goldenrod Solidago spp.  Hosta Hosta spp.  Hyssop Agastache spp.  Iris Iris spp.  Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides  Lantana Lantana spp.  Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia  Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus  Liriope Liriope spp.  Lobelia Lobelia hybrids  Purple coneflower Echinacea spp.  Sage Salvia spp.  Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Herbaceou	s Perennials
Astilbe (False spirea) Clematis Clematis spp. Coneflower Echinacea spp. Coral bells Heuchera sanguinea Daylily Hemerocallis spp. Flag Gaura Gaura lindheimeri Goldenrod Solidago spp. Hosta Hosta spp. Iris spp. Jasmine, confederate Lantana Lantana spp. Lavender, English Lily of the Nile Lobelia Purple coneflower Sage Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum Stonecrop Sedum spp. Clematis spp. Actilbe spp. Actiloea spp. Altiloe spp. Actiloe spp.	Alumroot	Heuchera sanguinea
Clematis	Anemone	Anemone hupehensis
Coneflower Coral bells Heuchera sanguinea Daylily Hemerocallis spp. Flag Iris spp. Gaura Gaura lindheimeri Goldenrod Solidago spp. Hosta Hosta spp. Iris spp. Iris lris spp.  Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides Lantana Lantana spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Liriope Liriope spp. Lobelia Purple coneflower Sage Salvia spp. Salvia spp. Salvia sylvestris Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum Stonecrop Sedum spp. Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Astilbe (False spirea)	Astilbe spp.
Coral bells Heuchera sanguinea  Daylily Hemerocallis spp.  Flag Iris spp.  Gaura Gaura lindheimeri  Goldenrod Solidago spp.  Hosta Hosta spp.  Hyssop Agastache spp.  Iris Iris spp.  Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides  Lantana Lantana spp.  Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia  Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus  Liriope Liriope spp.  Lobelia Lobelia hybrids  Purple coneflower Echinacea spp.  Sage Salvia spp.  Sage Salvia spp.  Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Clematis	Clematis spp.
Daylily  Hemerocallis spp. Flag  Iris spp. Gaura  Gaura lindheimeri  Goldenrod  Solidago spp. Hosta  Hosta spp.  Hyssop  Agastache spp.  Iris spp.  Jasmine, confederate  Trachelospermum jasminoides  Lantana  Lantana spp.  Lavender, English  Lily of the Nile  Agapanthus africanus  Liriope  Liriope spp.  Lobelia  Purple coneflower  Sage  Salvia spp.  Salvia spp.  Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy  Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop  Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink  Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead  Chelone spp.	Coneflower	Echinacea spp.
Flag	Coral bells	Heuchera sanguinea
Gaura Gaura lindheimeri Goldenrod Solidago spp. Hosta Hosta spp. Hyssop Agastache spp. Iris Iris spp. Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides Lantana Lantana spp. Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Liriope Liriope spp. Lobelia Lobelia hybrids Purple coneflower Echinacea spp. Sage Salvia spp. Salvia x superba Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum Stonecrop Sedum spp. Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Daylily	Hemerocallis spp.
Goldenrod  Hosta  Hosta spp.  Hyssop  Agastache spp.  Iris  Iris spp.  Jasmine, confederate  Lantana  Lantana spp.  Lavender, English  Lily of the Nile  Agapanthus africanus  Liriope  Liriope  Liriope spp.  Lobelia  Purple coneflower  Sage  Salvia spp.  Sage  Salvia spp.  Sage, Ramona  Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy  Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop  Thrift sea pink  Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead  Chelone spp.	Flag	Iris spp.
Hosta Hosta spp.  Hyssop Agastache spp.  Iris Iris spp.  Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides  Lantana Lantana spp.  Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia  Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus  Liriope Liriope spp.  Lobelia Lobelia hybrids  Purple coneflower Echinacea spp.  Sage Salvia spp.  Salvia spp.  Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Gaura	Gaura lindheimeri
Hyssop  Iris  Iris spp.  Jasmine, confederate  Lantana  Lantana spp.  Lavender, English  Lily of the Nile  Agapanthus africanus  Liriope  Liriope spp.  Lobelia  Purple coneflower  Sage  Salvia spp.  Salvia spp.  Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy  Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop  Thrift sea pink  Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead  Chelone spp.	Goldenrod	Solidago spp.
Iris Iris spp.  Jasmine, confederate Trachelospermum jasminoides  Lantana Lantana spp.  Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia  Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus  Liriope Liriope spp.  Lobelia Lobelia hybrids  Purple coneflower Echinacea spp.  Sage Salvia spp.  Salvia superba  Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Hosta	Hosta spp.
Jasmine, confederate  Trachelospermum jasminoides  Lantana  Lantana spp.  Lavender, English  Lily of the Nile  Agapanthus africanus  Liriope spp.  Lobelia  Purple coneflower  Sage  Salvia spp.  Salvia spp.  Salvia x superba  Sage, Ramona  Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy  Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop  Thrift sea pink  Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead  Chelone spp.	Hyssop	Agastache spp.
Lantana Lantana spp.  Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia  Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus  Liriope Liriope spp.  Lobelia Lobelia hybrids  Purple coneflower Echinacea spp.  Sage Salvia spp.  Salvia x superba  Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Iris	Iris spp.
Lantana Lantana spp.  Lavender, English Lavandula angustifolia  Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus  Liriope Liriope spp.  Lobelia Lobelia hybrids  Purple coneflower Echinacea spp.  Sage Salvia spp.  Salvia x superba  Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Jasmine, confederate	·
Lavender, English Lily of the Nile Agapanthus africanus Liriope Liriope spp. Lobelia Purple coneflower Echinacea spp. Sage Salvia spp. Salvia x superba Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum Stonecrop Sedum spp. Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.		
Lily of the Nile  Agapanthus africanus  Liriope  Liriope spp.  Lobelia  Lobelia hybrids  Purple coneflower  Sage  Salvia spp.  Salvia spp.  Salvia x superba  Sage, Ramona  Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy  Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop  Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink  Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead  Chelone spp.	Lantana	Lantana spp.
Liriope Liriope spp.  Lobelia Lobelia hybrids  Purple coneflower Echinacea spp.  Sage Salvia spp. Salvia x superba  Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Lavender, English	Lavandula angustifolia
Lobelia Lobelia hybrids  Purple coneflower Echinacea spp.  Sage Salvia spp. Salvia x superba  Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Lily of the Nile	Agapanthus africanus
Purple coneflower  Sage  Salvia spp. Salvia x superba  Sage, Ramona  Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy  Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop  Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink  Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead  Chelone spp.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Sage Salvia spp. Salvia x superba Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum Stonecrop Sedum spp. Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Lobelia	Lobelia hybrids
Salvia x superba Sage, Ramona Salvia sylvestris Shasta daisy Chrysanthemum x superbum Stonecrop Sedum spp. Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Purple coneflower	Echinacea spp.
Sage, Ramona  Salvia sylvestris  Shasta daisy  Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop  Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink  Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead  Chelone spp.	Sage	
Shasta daisy  Chrysanthemum x superbum  Stonecrop  Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink  Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead  Chelone spp.		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Stonecrop Sedum spp.  Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima  Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.		
Thrift sea pink Armeria maritima Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Shasta daisy	superbum
Turtlehead/Snakehead Chelone spp.	Stonecrop	Sedum spp.
	Thrift sea pink	Armeria maritima
Yarrow Achillea millefolium	Turtlehead/Snakehead	Chelone spp.
	Yarrow	Achillea millefolium

(continued)

(continued)

**Table 2. Ornamental Species** (continued)

Common Name	Scientific Name
Bedd	ling Plants
Alyssum, sweet	Lobularia maritima
Gazania	Gazania spp.
Periwinkle, rose	Catharanthus roseus
Petunia	Petunia spp.
Sweet potato, ornamental	l Ipomoea batatas
Verbena	Glandularia x hybrida

#### **Landscape and Grounds Maintenance**

FreeHand® CA 1.75G herbicide can be used in landscape and grounds maintenance programs to provide extended preemergence weed control. Areas to be treated include those areas where gravel, pebble, stone, rock and other porous surfaces are used in landscaping instead of organic mulches. FreeHand CA 1.75G can be used in established ornamental plantings in nonagricultural areas defined as follows:

- Landscaped ornamental maintenance areas in residential and commercial establishments, multifamily dwellings, military and other institutions, university or college campuses, parks, airports, roadsides, schools, picnic grounds, athletic fields, houses of worship, cemeteries, golf courses, and prairie grass areas, common areas in residential developments, and in nonproduction areas in commercial nurseries, such as storage areas, vegetation filter strips, windbreaks, shelterbelts or cart paths.
- General grounds maintenance in the following specified noncrop areas – Parking lots, driveways and roadsides, highway rights-of-way, alleyways, bike and jogging paths, vacant lots, buildings, stone gardens and gravel yards, around statuary or monuments, utility substations, markers/borders and fence lines, and mulch beds. FreeHand CA 1.75G may be used under asphalt or concrete treatments as part of a site preparation program.

Refer to **Table 1** for application rates, **Table 2** for list of ornamental species, and **Table 3** for weeds controlled.

#### **Tree Plantations**

Use **FreeHand CA 1.75G** for preemergence weed control during site preparation, establishment and/or maintenance of tree plantations (including Christmas trees). Also use **FreeHand CA 1.75G** for hardwood and conifer regeneration on Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) land or similar areas.

FreeHand CA 1.75G may be applied at planting or to established trees. When making an application at planting, it is important that slit closure be achieved to prevent FreeHand CA 1.75G from directly contacting the tree roots or being washed into the root zone via the open slit, or root stunting may occur. DO NOT apply to newly

transplanted seedlings until plants have been watered and soil has been thoroughly packed and settled around roots.

Refer to **Table 1** for application rates, **Table 2** for list of ornamental (tree) species, and **Table 3** for weeds controlled.

#### **Weed Species Controlled**

#### **Table 3. Weeds Controlled**

Use **FreeHand CA 1.75G** for preemergence control of the following weed species listed according to use rate.

100 lbs/A	Weeds controlled when FreeHand CA 1.75G is applied at
	100 lbs/acre (2.3 lbs <b>FreeHand CA 1.75G</b> /1000 sq ft)
	(2.3 lbs Free land CA 1.730/ 1000 59 11)

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Common Name	Scientific Name
Amaranth, Palmer	Amaranthus palmeri
Barnyardgrass	Echinochloa crus-galli
Carpetweed	Mollugo verticillata
Foxtail, giant	Setaria faberi
Foxtail, green	Setaria viridis
Foxtail, yellow	Setaria glauca
Henbit	Lamium amplexicaule
Lambsquarters, common	Chenopodium album
Pigweed, prostrate	Amaranthus blitoides
Pigweed, redroot	Amaranthus retroflexus
Pigweed, smooth	Amaranthus hybridus
Pigweed, tumble	Amaranthus albus
Pusley, Florida	Richardia scabra

**Table 3. Weeds Controlled** (continued)

	In addition to the weeds controlled at
	100 lbs FreeHand® CA 1.75G herbicide/
	acre application rate, the following weeds
150 lbs/A	will be controlled when
	FreeHand CA 1.75G is applied at
	150 lbs/acre

(3.4 lbs FreeHand CA 1.75G/1000 sq ft)

(3.4 lbs <b>FreeHand CA 1.75G</b> /1000 sq ft)		
Common Name	Scientific Name	
Amaranth, Powell	Amaranthus powellii	
Bittercress	Cardamine spp.	
Bluegrass, annual	Poa annua	
Bluegrass, roughstalk	Poa trivialis	
Brome, California	Bromus carinatus	
Brome, downy	Bromus tectorum	
Chamomile, mayweed	Anthemis cotula	
Chickweed, common	Stellaria media	
Chickweed, mouseear	Cerastium vulgatum	
Crabgrass, large	Digitaria sanguinalis	
Crabgrass, smooth	Digitaria ischaemum	
Cudweed	Gnaphalium spp.	
Cupgrass, Southwestern	Eriochloa gracilis	
Doveweed	Murdannia nudiflora	
Evening primrose	Oenothera biennis	
Flatsedge, rice	Cyperus iria	
Goosegrass	Eleusine indica	
Groundsel, common	Senecio vulgaris	
Johnsongrass (from seed)	Sorghum halepense	
Knotweed, prostrate	Polygonum aviculare	
Nightshade, black	Solanum nigrum	
Nightshade, cutleaf	Solanum triflorum	
Nightshade, Eastern black	Solanum ptycanthum	
Nightshade, hairy	Solanum sarrachoides	
Purslane, common	Portulaca oleracea	
Red rice	Oryza sativa	
Ryegrass, Italian	Lolium multiflorum	
Sandbur, field	Cenchrus incertus	
Shepherdspurse	Capsella bursa-pastoris	
Signalgrass, broadleaf	Brachiaria platyphylla	
Speedwell, corn	Veronica arvensis	
Spurge, annual	Chamaesyce spp. Euphorbia spp.	
Waterhemp, common	Amaranthus rudis	
Waterhemp, tall	Amaranthus tuberculatus	
Witchgrass	Panicum capillare	
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**Table 3. Weeds Controlled** (continued)

	In addition to the weeds controlled at
	100 lbs and 150 lbs <b>FreeHand CA 1.75G</b> /
	acre application rates, the following weeds
200 lbs/A will be controlled when	
	FreeHand CA 1.75G is applied at
	200 lbs/acre
	(4.6 lbs <b>FreeHand CA 1.75G</b> /1000 sq ft)

Common Name	Scientific Name
Burweed, lawn	Soliva pterosperma
Clover, hop	Trifolium procumbens
Crowfootgrass	Dactyloctenium aegyptium
Cupgrass, woolly	Eriochloa villosa
Eclipta	Eclipta alba
	E. prostrata
Fiddleneck	Amsinckia intermedia
Itchgrass	Rottboellia exaltata
Junglerice	Echinochloa colona
Kochia	Kochia scoparia
Lovegrass (from seed)	Eragrostis spp.
Nutsedge, yellow	Cyperus esculentus
Panicum, browntop	Panicum fasciculatum
Panicum, fall	Panicum dichotomiflorum
Panicum, Texas	Panicum texanum
Puncturevine	Tribulus terrestris
Ragweed, common	Ambrosia artemisiifolia
Rocket, London	Sisymbrium irio
Smartweed, Pennsylvania	Polygonum pensylvanicum
Sowthistle	Sonchus arvensis
Sprangletop, Mexican	Leptochloa uninervia
Sprangletop, red	Leptochloa filiformis
Velvetleaf	Abutilon theophrasti
Willowherb	Epilobium spp.
Woodsorrel, yellow	Oxalis spp.
	O. corniculata
	O. stricta

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